ADAS Subroutine xxycf2

```
SUBROUTINE XXYCF2 (FCN, M, N, X, FVEC, FJAC, B, C)
С
C ROUTINE: XXYCF2
С
C PURPOSE: CALCULATES AN ESTIMATE OF THE ELEMENTS OF THE VARIANCE-COVARIANCE
        MATRIX OF THE ESTIMATED REGRESSION COEFFICIENTS FOR A NON-LINEAR
C
С
         LEAST-SQUARES PROBLEM.
С
         REPLACES NAG ROUTINE E04YCF WHEN CALLED AFTER E04GCF OR ANOTHER
С
         ROUTINE THAT USES FIRST DERIVATIVES.
C
THIS ROUTINE CAN ONLY BE USED WHEN FIRST DERIVATIVES ARE AVAILABLE.
SEE THE DOCUMENTATION OF E04YCF AND THE E04 SERIES FOR MORE
С
         INFORMATION ON THE MATHEMATICS OF CALCULATING THE VARIANCE-
С
C
         COVARIANCE MATRIX.
C
C CALLING PROGRAM: GENERAL USE
С
C INPUT:
С
    SUBROUTINE FCN - CALCULATES THE FUNCTIONS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES.
С
                   IF ONE IS DIRECTLY REPLACING THE NAG ROUTINE THEN
                   THIS ARGUMENT WILL BE LSFUN2 IN THE CALLING
С
С
                   PROGRAM, AND LSFUN2 WILL HAVE TO BE MODIFIED TO
                   ACCOMMODATE THE IFLAG VARIABLE. SEE BELOW FOR DETAILS.
С
С
   (I * 4) M
                 - NUMBER OF FUNCTIONS
С
   (I \star 4) N
                 - NUMBER OF VARIABLES, N<=M
С
    (R*8) X
                 - VECTOR OF THE ESTIMATED SOLUTION
С
    (R*8) FVEC() - THE FUNCTION EVALUATED AT X
С
    (R*8) FJAC() - A WORK MATRIX OF DIMENSION (M,N)
С
    (R ★ 8) B() - A WORK VECTOR OF DIMENSION N
С
C OUTPUT:
C
   (R*8) C(,) - THE VARIANCE-COVARIANCE MATRIX. DIMENSIONS NxN.
C
C ROUTINES:
    NAME
            SOURCE PURPOSE
C-----
C
    XXMINV ADAS
                    INVERTS A SOUARE MATRIX
С
     FCN
            USER
                    CALCULATES FUNCTIONS AND THEIR FIRST DERIVATIVES
C {
    SUBROUTINE FCN (M, N, X, FVEC, FJAC, LDFJAC, IFLAG)
С
С
    INTEGER M, N, IFLAG, LDFJAC
С
    REAL*8 X(N), FVEC(M), FJAC(LDFJAC,N)
С
 INPUT:
С
   M,N
         - AS ABOVE
    LDFJAC - FIRST DIMENSION OF FJAC
С
С
    X - VECTOR AT WHICH THE FUNCTION IS TO BE EVALUATED
    IFLAG - 1=> CALCULATE FVEC BUT DON'T CHANGE FJAC
С
С
          - 2=> CALCULATE FJAC BUT DON'T CHANGE FVEC
```

```
C OUTPUT:
  FVEC - FUNCTION EVALUATED AT X OR NOT CHANGED
С
C FJAC - JACOBIAN OF FUNCTION EVALUATED AT X OR NOT CHANGED
C }
C AUTHOR: WILLIAM OSBORN (TESSELLA SUPPORT SERVICES PLC.)
C DATE: 31-05-96
С
C VERSION 1.1
                             DATE: 31-05-96
C MODIFIED: WILLIAM OSBORN
  - FIRST VERSION
С
С
C VERSION 1.2
                              DATE: 16-05-07
C MODIFIED: ALLAN WHITEFORD
        - Updated comments as part of subroutine documentation
С
         procedure.
С
C-----
C-----
    INTEGER
                           N
                  Μ,
                  B(N), C(N,N), FJAC(M,N), FVEC(M)
    REAL*8
    REAL*8
                  X(N)
```